

Begin May 12, 1961

30.24-679

ALL (WX FW)

AMS BUDGET (360)

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV 30.24

BY REINHOLD G. ENSZ

MOSCOW, MAY 12 (AP)-PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV INSISTED TODAY COMMUNISM WILL GAIN CONTROL OF THE WORLD ONE DAY--AND WITHOUT USING BAYONETS OR ROCKETS. THE SOVIET PEOPLE, HE DECLARED, ARE "THE MOST FREE" PEOPLE IN THE WORLD.

HIS VOICE HOARSE FROM SHOUTING, KHRUSHCHEV TOLD A RALLY OF 10,000 PERSONS IN THE GEORGIAN CAPITAL OF TBILISI (TIFLIS):

"I REPEAT THAT WE DO NOT NEED A WAR TO ACHIEVE DOMINATION OF OUR IDEAS, THE MOST PROGRESSIVE MARXIST-LENINIST IDEAS. WAR BRINGS ONLY HARM.... WE WILL CREATE THIS VICTORY BECAUSE OTHER PEOPLES WILL FOLLOW IN THE PATH OF OUR EXAMPLE."

KHRUSHCHEV IGNORED COLD WAR HOT SPOTS SUCH AS LAOS, CUBA AND THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON LAOS IN HIS SPEECH COMMEMORATING THE 40TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE GEORGIAN REPUBLIC. BUT HE ADDED:

"WE ARE READY TO TALK, TO BUILD UP OUR RELATIONS WITH ANY COUNTRY IN ORDER TO SECURE PEACE IN THE WORLD."

KHRUSHCHEV SHOUTED FREQUENTLY THROUGHOUT HIS SPEECH BUT SAVED HIS LOUDEST ROARS TO DENY WESTERN ALLEGATIONS THAT THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE NOT FREE.

"THEY SAY WE DO NOT HAVE FREEDOM," HE SHOUTED. "WE COMMUNISTS, WE REVOLUTIONARIES, WE ARE THE MOST FREE OF THE FREE PEOPLE IN THE WORLD. WE HAVE FREEDOM FOR THOSE WHO CREATE VALUE, WHO WORK IN MINES, FACTORIES, LABORATORIES.... BUT THERE IS NO FREEDOM IN THE SOVIET UNION FOR THOSE WHO ROBBED PEOPLE, TOOK PROFITS AND LED A FAST LIKE ON THE RICHES TAKEN FROM THE PEOPLE."

KHRUSHCHEV TWICE REFERRED TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY. HE QUOTED THE U.S. PRESIDENT AS SAYING THERE ARE GROUNDS TO FEAR THE ATTRACTION COMMUNISM HAS FOR UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS. KHRUSHCHEV SAID THIS STATEMENT "PLEASED ME."

MUCH" AND THEN GRANDLY DECLARED THAT "DURING THE PAST 40 YEARS OUR COUNTRY HAS BEEN TURNED INTO THE GREATEST INDUSTRIAL COUNTRY OF THE WORLD."

THE STOCKY SOVIET PREMIER TOOK TIME AT THIS POINT TO SCOLD GEORGIAN LEADERS FOR BUILDING THE ORNATE SPORTS PALACE IN WHICH HE WAS SPEAKING. HE SAID THEY WOULD HAVE DONE BETTER TO BUILD HOUSING FOR THOSE RUSSIANS WHO LIVE IN HALF-RUINED HOUSES.

KHRUSHCHEV'S SECOND REFERENCE TO KENNEDY WAS A REMINDER THAT ALL NATIONS LIVE ON THE SAME PLANET AND THEREFORE MUST COEXIST.

HE HAD A FEW KIND WORDS FOR A LOCAL BOY WHO MADE GOOD, NAME OF JOSEPH STALIN. KHRUSHCHEV CALLED HIM "ONE OF THE OUTSTANDING LEADERS OF SOCIAL DEMOCRACY IN GEORGIA AND THE WHOLE CAUCASUS."

AS TO THE U.S. MAN-IN-SPACE SHOT A WEEK AGO, KHRUSHCHEV SAID IT WAS JUST A "LEAP" AND ADDED: "WE BELIEVE THE AMERICANS WILL REPEAT WHAT WE HAVE DONE--BUT ONLY REPEAT, MARK YOU, WHAT WE HAVE ALREADY DONE."

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A68VX

(360) NIGHT LEAD ADA-KENNEDY

BY D. HAROLD OLIVER

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY SAID TODAY THIS IS A TIME FOR "MOVEMENT, FOR ACTION, FOR CHANGE, AND THUS FOR LIBERALISM" IN COMBATING WHAT HE TERMED AN UNPRECEDENTED DANGER TO THE NATION AND THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE.

KENNEDY SENT A MESSAGE TO THE 14TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION SAYING:

"AS THE DANGER IS GREAT, SO ALSO MUST BE THE EFFORTS WE MAKE TO MEET

AND MASTER IT."

HE ADDED THAT ONLY A PROGRESSIVE AMERICA CAN REFUTE AND ROLL BACK THE CHALLENGE OF COMMUNIST TOTALITARIANISM.

KENNEDY'S MESSAGE WAS ADDRESSED TO SAMUEL H. BEER, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF ADA AND PROFESSOR OF HISTORY AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY. BEER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE KENNEDY'S HAS BEEN A "BRILLIANT AND PROGRESSIVE" ADMINISTRATION. HE SAID HE LIKED VERY MUCH WHAT HAS BEEN DONE, BUT MUCH REMAINS TO BE DONE, ESPECIALLY IN THE FIELD OF ECONOMIC GROWTH.

ADA IS A POLITICAL ORGANIZATION THAT PROMOTES WHAT IT REGARDS AS LIBERAL CAUSES. ITS CONVENTION OPENS TOMORROW WITH A KEYNOTE SPEECH BY JAMES WECHSLER, EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK POST.

BEER SAID HE PARTICULARLY LIKED THAT PART OF KENNEDY'S MESSAGE WHICH SAID:

"WITH LIBERALS AS TODAY'S MINUTEMEN LEADING THE WAY, IT IS HIGH TIME TO RECOVER THE HISTORIC MOMENTUM OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION--THE DEMOCRATIC SOCIAL REVOLUTION AS AGAINST THE REVOLUTIONS OF NIHILISM AND TOTALITARIANISM."

"OUR TASKS ARE IMMENSE. WE MUST REGAIN FULL EMPLOYMENT AND MOVE ON TO STEADY AND SUSTAINED ECONOMIC GROWTH AT HOME. WE MUST BUILD A SOCIETY IN WHICH NO ONE IS HELD BACK BY RACE OR RELIGION."

"WE MUST CREATE A HEALTHIER AND STRONGER WORLD COMMUNITY BY SUPPORTING DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT AND CHANGE EVERYWHERE. WE MUST PUSH FORWARD RELENTLESSLY TO ACHIEVE JUST AND LASTING AGREEMENTS WHICH WILL REDUCE THE THREAT OF NUCLEAR WAR."

KENNEDY SAID THERE ARE RISKS AND COSTS TO A PROGRAM OF ACTION, BUT THEY ARE FAR LESS THAN THE LONG RANGE RISKS AND COSTS OF COMFORTABLE INACTION.

BEER SAID THE ADA CONVENTION WILL STRESS ECONOMIC AND DISARMAMENT POLICIES. HE SAID AMERICA'S ECONOMIC GROWTH WAS GRIM COMPARED WITH RUSSIA'S AND CITES A REPORT SAYING RUSSIA HAD DOUBLED HER ECONOMIC PRODUCTION IN THE LAST 10 YEARS.

HE SAID THE FOREIGN PICTURE IS NO LESS GRIM; THAT THE "SHIFT IN THE BALANCE OF POWER AGAINST THE WEST IS REFLECTED IN MANY RESPECTS."

AS FOR CUBA, BEER SAID: "WE THINK IT IS A MISTAKE FOR THE UNITED STATES TO GET INVOLVED IN THIS. HOWEVER, PEOPLE SHOULDN'T GET HYPNOTIZED BY THAT ONE MISTAKE. IN THE PERSPECTIVE OF THE WHOLE FOREIGN POLICY FIELD THIS IS SOMETHING EXCEPTIONAL OR ABERRATIONAL."

BEER ADDED THAT ARMED INTERVENTION BY U.S. TROOPS IN CUBA WOULD BE EXTREMELY UNFORTUNATE, EVEN THOUGH ADA HAS NO SYMPATHY FOR THE CASTRO GOVERNMENT.

BU747PED

A12WX (BJT)

(500)

EDITOR'S NOTE: THE AUTHOR OF THIS DISPATCH IS A VETERAN REPORTER OF MILITARY AFFAIRS FOR THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

AMS BUDGET

KENNEDY-MILITARY

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-SUGGESTIONS THAT THE WORLD WAR II OFFICE OF WHITE HOUSE CHIEF OF STAFF AND PERSONAL MILITARY ADVISER TO THE PRESIDENT BE REVIVED ARE GOING THE ROUNDS IN THE CAPITAL.

THERE HAS BEEN NO HINT SO FAR FROM THE WHITE HOUSE AS TO WHETHER PRESIDENT KENNEDY FAVORS THE IDEA OR EVEN HAS IT UNDER ACTIVE CONSIDERATION.

IN SOME PENTAGON QUARTERS, THE IDEA WAS RECEIVED COLDLY. THE FEELING THERE IS THAT IT WOULD DOWNGRADE THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT

CHIEFS OF STAFF, A POST NOW HELD BY ARMY GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER. ONE OF HIS JOBS NOW IS TO ADVISE THE PRESIDENT ON MILITARY MATTERS.

THE SPECULATION HAS MOVED ALONG TO THE POINT OF LISTING POSSIBLE APPOINTEES TO SUCH A JOB. INCLUDED ARE THE NAMES OF ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, AND GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, RETIRED ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF WHO HAS BEEN CALLED IN BY KENNEDY TO MAKE A STUDY OF THE PARAMILITARY SYSTEM AND INTELLIGENCE.

BURKE'S TERM AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AND MEMBER OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF EXPIRES ON AUG. 17. HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE NO INTEREST IN CONTINUING IN THAT POST, EVEN IF THE UNPRECEDENTED ACTION OF OFFERING HIM REAPPOINTMENT FOR A FOURTH TERM WAS TAKEN.

HOWEVER, BURKE PRESUMABLY WOULD BE AGREEABLE TO SERVING IN A JOB LIKE THAT HELD BY ANOTHER ADMIRAL IN WORLD WAR II.

ADM. WILLIAM D. LEAHY WAS PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT'S PERSONAL CHIEF OF STAFF. THERE WAS NO JCS CHAIRMAN THEN.

THOSE WHO SEE SUBSTANCE IN THE IDEA OF REVIVING THAT OFFICE HAVE EXPRESSED SEVERAL THOUGHTS ON THE MATTER:

THE NEED FOR CLOSE INTEGRATION OF MILITARY PLANNING BY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES IS ALMOST AS GREAT NOW AS DURING THE HOSTILITIES OF WORLD WAR II. A WHITE HOUSE CHIEF OF STAFF NOT DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH ROUTINE PLANNING AND ADMINISTRATIVE WORK WOULD BE IN A BETTER POSITION TO DO THAT LIAISON JOB. HE WOULD BE ABLE TO REMAIN ALOOF FROM THE INTERNAL DEBATES OF THE JCS.

THE NEW EMPHASIS ON THE PARAMILITARY ORGANIZATION AND TECHNIQUES, IN WHICH KENNEDY HAS MADE PLAIN HIS INTEREST, INVOLVES COOPERATION WITH THE FRIENDLY NATIONS WITH WHOM THE U. S. WILL BE OPERATING IN ASSISTING GUERRILLA WARFARE ACTIVITIES.

TAYLOR IS SPECIALIZING IN THAT SUBJECT NOW, BUT HIS BACKGROUND INCLUDES BROAD MILITARY EXPERIENCE IN WARTIME AND IN PEACETIME AS A MEMBER OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

UNLESS AND UNTIL KENNEDY INDICATES INTEREST IN THE WHITE HOUSE CHIEF OF STAFF IDEA, NO FORMAL COMMENT IS TO BE EXPECTED FROM THE PENTAGON.

MEANWHILE, GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE'S TERM AS AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF ENDS ON JULY 1.

THE FACT THAT GEN. CURTIS LEMAY, (CAP L M) FORMER CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, NOW IS VICE CHIEF OF STAFF GAVE SOME SUBSTANCE TO REPORTS THAT HE PROBABLY WILL BE MOVED UP TO SUCCEED WHITE, WITH GEN. FREDERICK H. SMITH, WHO HEADS THE U. S. AIR FORCE IN EUROPE, BEING BROUGHT TO WASHINGTON AS VICE CHIEF.

AS IN THE CASE OF THE AIR FORCE, SPECULATION ON A NEW CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS TO SUCCEED BURKE INCLUDES THE NAME OF THE VICE CHIEF, ADM. JAMES S. RUSSELL. THE LIST OF OTHER POSSIBILITIES MENTIONED INCLUDES A NUMBER OF THE TOP-RANKING ADMIRALS--ROBERT L. DENNISON, ATLANTIC FLEET COMMANDER; HARRY D. FELT, PACIFIC COMMANDER; GEORGE W. ANDERSON, 6TH FLEET COMMANDER, AND VICE ADM. ROBERT B. PIRIE, DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR AIR.

WE301PED

A24WX

(480) PMS BUDGET

AIR FORCE-POLARIS

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)--SOME AIR FORCE OFFICERS ARE CHIPPING AT NAVY CLAIMS THAT THE POLARIS MISSILE-FIRING SUBMARINE IS AN INVULNERABLE, SURE-SHOT DETERRENT WEAPON.

AND THEY ARE GETTING AID FROM SOME INFLUENTIAL SENATORS.

AIR FORCE PARTISANS AT THE PENTAGON--CONCERNED OVER THE POLARIS' HIGH RATING WITH THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION--HAVE CONTENDED THE SYSTEM WAS OVERSOLD; THAT IT IS A GLAMOUR WEAPON THAT YET MUST PROVE ITSELF.

A STRING OF FAILURES IN POLARIS MISSILE TESTS NOT LONG AGO HAD SOME OF THESE AIR FORCE PEOPLE SAYING, IN EFFECT, "I TOLD YOU SO." THIS IS ALL PART OF THE NEVER-ENDING STRUGGLE AMONG THE SERVICES

FOR A BIGGER SHARE OF THE DEFENSE BUDGET.

THE SIGNIFICANCE WAS NOT LOST ON THE AIR FORCE WHEN PRESIDENT KENNEDY, IN REVISING THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S DEFENSE BUDGET, RECOMMENDED \$1.34 BILLION TO STEP UP THE POLARIS BUILDING PROGRAM.

AT THE SAME TIME, KENNEDY ASKED ONLY \$96 MILLION MORE FOR THE AIR FORCE'S MINUTEMAN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE, DEFERRED PLANS TO EMPLACE IT ON RAILROAD CARS, AND SCUTTLED THE AIR FORCE'S PET

PROJECT--DEVELOPMENT OF A 2,000-MILE-AN-HOUR B70 BOMBER.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY JOHN B. CONNALLY SAID, IN TESTIMONY RECENTLY MADE PUBLIC, THAT THERE IS EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS "ARE NOT NEARLY AS FAR ALONG AS WE ARE" IN ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE. BUT CRITICS SAY IT IS ONLY A MATTER OF TIME BEFORE THE SOVIETS ARE ABLE TO SEARCH OUT AND KILL U.S. MISSILE-FIRING SUBS.

UNDER QUESTIONING BY SENATORS BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, CALLED THE POLARIS A "MOST VALUABLE" CURRENT WEAPON SYSTEM. HOWEVER, HE SAID "IT IS ONE AGAINST WHICH, IF HISTORY REPEATS ITSELF, WE CAN BE ASSURED THAT THE ENEMY WILL DEVELOP A COUNTER."

SEN. STUART SYMINGTON, D-MO., A FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, SAID AT THE SAME SENATE HEARING: "YOU CAN BET YOUR HAT... THAT THEY (THE RUSSIANS) ARE TURNING THEIR VAST TECHNOLOGICAL CAPACITY TO TRY TO BE ABLE TO DETECT THIS NEW WEAPONS SYSTEM."

"AND BECAUSE A POLARIS IS A VERY SLOW MOVING OBJECT," SYMINGTON ADDED, "IF THEY EVER DO FIND OUT HOW TO DETECT THEM, THEY WOULD BE IN VERY SERIOUS TROUBLE, INDEED."

EQUALLY SKEPTICAL WAS SEN. CLAIR ENGLE, D-CALIF., WHO SAID THAT "IF THE RUSSIANS EVER GET A BREAKTHROUGH ON BEING ABLE TO SEE UNDERWATER, THE POLARIS WILL BE JUST LIKE A TURTLE GOING ACROSS A HOT ROAD."

"I HAVE THE FEELING THAT YOU ARE OVERSOLD ON THE POLARIS AS A WEAPONS SYSTEM," ENGLE TOLD SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA IN QUESTIONING THE ACCURACY OF POLARIS-LAUNCHED MISSILES.

ALONG THIS SAME LINE, SYMINGTON SAID, "I AM SKEPTICAL ABOUT THE ACCURACY OF THE POLARIS AS AGAINST THE ACCURACY OF SOMETHING LAUNCHED FROM A B52 (BOMBER)."

PRESSED BY SYMINGTON, ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, DECLARED "WE KNOW IT IS ACCURATE."

THE MISSOURI SENATOR, AN ADVOCATE OF THE B70, DECLARED HE HAS ALWAYS BEEN FOR THE POLARIS.

"BUT NOW AT THE SAME TIME WE ARE ASKED TO APPROVE THIS TREMENDOUS BUILDUP IN THE POLARIS, WE ARE CUTTING DOWN, ALMOST CUTTING OUT, NORMAL PLANE BUILDUP," HE ADDED. "IS NOT SPEED STILL IMPORTANT? THAT IS MY POINT."

PRVVA52AED

BY JOHN O. KOEHLER

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 12 (AP)--A U.S. MILITARY STRATEGIST SAID TODAY THE CONVENTIONAL MILITARY FORCES OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE COULD NOT DEFEND EUROPE AGAINST A MASSIVE CONVENTIONAL SOVIET ATTACK. THE STATEMENT CAME FROM HENRY A. KISSINGER, SPECIAL ADVISER TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY WHO CAME TO GERMANY FOR DISCUSSIONS WITH BONN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ON DEFENSE PROBLEMS. HE MET WITH DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEPH STRAUSS AND SAID THEY WERE IN GENERAL AGREEMENT.

EVEN IF THE REQUIREMENT OF THE MC 70 PLAN, A DOCUMENT OUTLINING THE NATO BUILDUP TO 163, WERE FULLY MET, AN ATTACK BY ALL CONVENTIONAL FORCES THE RUSSIANS HAVE AVAILABLE COULD NOT BE REPULSED, HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

NATO NOW HAS 20 DIVISIONS BUT NOT ALL ARE UP TO FULL COMBAT STRENGTH. THE MC 70 PLAN CALLS FOR 30 FULL-STRENGTH DIVISIONS BY 1963.

"I FEEL THAT CONVENTIONAL POWER SHOULD BE STRENGTHENED BUT THIS SHOULD NOT WEAKEN THE NUCLEAR FORCES," HE SAID. "THE ADDITIONAL CONVENTIONAL FORCES ARE NEEDED TO GIVE THE WEST A GREATER FLEXIBILITY."

THERE HAD BEEN A GENERAL FEAR AMONG BONN DEFENSE PLANNERS THAT KISSINGER'S IDEAS MEANT PULLING TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS OUT OF FRONT LINE NATO UNITS.

KISSINGER, SAID NUCLEAR TACTICAL WEAPONS SHOULD REMAIN WITH FRONT LINE UNITS.

HOWEVER, HE SAID THAT THE DECISION ON USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ALWAYS MUST REMAIN WITH THE CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES AND INDIVIDUAL DIVISION COMMANDERS MUST NOT BE ABLE TO MAKE SUCH A DECISION JUST BECAUSE THEY FEEL THEY ARE IN TROUBLE.

K/KS502PED

A99WX

(280) WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-TOTAL MILITARY MANPOWER, INCLUDING TROOPS TRAINED FOR LIMITED WAR MISSIONS, IS EXPECTED TO BE LITTLE CHANGED IN THE NEXT DEFENSE BUDGET.

BUT INFORMED SOURCES ALSO SAID TODAY THAT THE TREND TOWARD IMPROVEMENT OF THE QUALITY AND QUANTITY OF NEW WEAPONS FOR LIMITED WAR PURPOSES, BEGUN BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN HIS BUDGET MESSAGE TO CONGRESS, PROBABLY WILL CONTINUE.

THE BUDGET FOR FISCAL 1962, AS REVISED BY THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION, PROPOSES A TOTAL MILITARY MANPOWER OF 2,506,000. THIS REPRESENTS AN INCREASE OF ONLY 13,000 FROM THE LEVEL RECOMMENDED BY FORMER PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER. IT COMPARES WITH A CURRENT STRENGTH OF 2,400,000.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA AND HIS AIDES ARE NOW BEGINNING WORK ON THE BUDGET FOR THE FOLLOWING FISCAL YEAR.

THE 13,000 MEN ADDED BY THE REVISED BUDGET INCLUDE 5,000 ARMY TROOPS AND 3,000 MARINES--BOTH DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH LIMITED WAR. THE ARMY INCREASE INCLUDES 3,000 SOLDIERS TO AUGMENT FORCES THAT SPECIALIZE IN GUERRILLA WARFARE.

THE ARMY AND THE MARINE CORPS HAD HOPED THAT EXPANSION OF LIMITED WAR MANPOWER AND EQUIPMENT WOULD BE GREATER. IN USUAL BUDGET-MAKING PROCEDURES, THEY BID FOR FIGURES FAR LARGER THAN THEY ACTUALLY EXPECTED TO RECEIVE.

THE TOTAL OF REQUESTS AT THE OUTSET AMOUNTED TO BILLIONS OF DOLLARS. BUT THE INCREASES APPROVED FOR PURPOSES IDENTIFIABLE AS LIMITED WAR CAME TO ONLY \$840 MILLION--OUT OF A TOTAL BUDGET INCREASE FOR ALL PURPOSES OF ALMOST \$2 BILLION.

APPEARING BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE LAST MONTH, MCNAMARA ALLUDED TO THIS IN SAYING THAT "THE FINAL CHANGES (IN THE EISENHOWER BUDGET) RECOMMENDED BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY DO NOT PROVIDE EVERYTHING THAT EVERYONE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE."

HE ADDED THAT "WE HAVE CAREFULLY EXAMINED ALL THE PRINCIPAL ALTERNATIVES AND HAVE SELECTED THAT COMBINATION OF PROGRAMS WHICH WE BELIEVE GIVE THE NATION A FULLY ADEQUATE DEFENSE AT THE LEAST COST, IN THE LIGHT OF THE THREAT AS WE VIEW IT TODAY."

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER HAS TOLD CONGRESS THE UNITED STATES IS THE MOST POWERFUL NATION IN THE WORLD TODAY FROM A MILITARY STANDPOINT.

IF ATTACKED, THE UNITED STATES "WITHOUT ANY DOUBT" COULD DESTROY RUSSIA, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF TOLD THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE IN TESTIMONY RELEASED TODAY.

HE SAID THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION HAS DETERIORATED DURING THE PAST YEAR BUT THE CHANCES OF GENERAL WAR ARE NO GREATER THAN THEY WERE 12 MONTHS AGO.

LEMNITZER'S TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AND WAS RELEASED AFTER HEAVY CENSORING.

SEATTLE, MAY 12 (AP)-GEN. DAVID M. SHOUP, COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS, SAID TODAY THE CORPS "IS READY TO TAKE ANY DAMNED ISLAND THE GOVERNMENT WANTS TAKEN."

SHOUP, HERE TO SPEAK AT A MEETING OF THE MARINE CORPS RESERVE OFFICERS' ASSOCIATION, MADE THE COMMENT IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION ABOUT THE CORPS'S COMBAT REDINESS.

REPORTERS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HAD ASKED QUESTIONS ABOUT CUBA,

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LAOS AND OTHER WORLD TROUBLE SPOTS. SHOUP DECLINED TO BE DRAWN INTO A DISCUSSION OF ADMINISTRATION POLICY IN THESE AREAS.

"THE CIVILIANS TELL YOU WHEN TO START A WAR AND WHEN TO END IT," HE SAID. "WE JUST CARRY OUT THE ORDERS."

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A100

MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 12 (AP)-POLICE CONFIRMED TODAY THAT SABOTEURS DESTROYED A PLANT MAKING SECRET RADIO EQUIPMENT FOR THE WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES.

WHEN THE PLANT WENT UP IN FLAMES TUESDAY NIGHT POLICE WERE SUSPICIOUS. DIGGING IN THE DEBRIS THEY FOUND REMNANTS OF SIX TIME BOMBS.

POLICE SAID POLITICAL MOVIES SEEM TO BE THE LIKELY REASON BEHIND THE FIRE. BUT THEY HAVE NO CLUES TO THE SABOTEURS.

WD945AED

A154WX

(600) NUCLEAR TESTS

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-U.S.-BRITISH NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA ON A NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY ARE NOW EXPECTED TO REACH A CRISIS WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS.

PRESIDENT KENNEDY MAY THEN HAVE TO DECIDE WHETHER TO BREAK OFF THE PROLONGED CONFERENCE AT GENEVA AND WHETHER TO ORDER A RESUMPTION OF TESTING ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS.

AUTHORITIES HERE APPEAR TO BE DEEPLY PESSIMISTIC ABOUT THE CHANCE THAT THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT OFFER ANY NEW CONCESSION IN THE GENEVA TALKS TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK AND GET THE NEGOTIATIONS GOING AGAIN. THE PRESENT EXPECTATION IS RATHER THAT THE NEGOTIATORS ARE FACED WITH DEFEAT IN THEIR EFFORT TO REACH AGREEMENT ON THE TERMS OF A TREATY.

OFFICIAL OPINION HERE IS REPORTED DIVIDED ON THE QUESTION OF WHAT COURSE KENNEDY SHOULD FOLLOW IF HE DECIDES THAT SUCCESS AT GENEVA IS IMPOSSIBLE. SOME AUTHORITIES ARE SAID TO FAVOR A DECISION TO BREAK OFF THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH A STATEMENT PUTTING FULL BLAME ON THE SOVIETS AND EMPHASIZING THAT THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION, IN COOPERATION WITH BRITAIN, HAD OFFERED FRESH CONCESSIONS WHEN THE CONFERENCE RESUMED IN LATE MARCH.

OTHER AUTHORITIES BELIEVE THAT THE PRESIDENT SHOULD GO ON NEGOTIATING, HOWEVER BLEAK THE PROSPECTS FOR ACHIEVEMENT.

A CRITICAL PROBLEM CENTERS ON WORLD PUBLIC OPINION. THE ORIGINAL U.S. DECISION TO STOP TESTING AND NEGOTIATE FOR A PERMANENT BAN WAS ACCLAIMED ALL OVER THE WORLD AS A STEP TOWARD ULTIMATE CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. A CHANGE IN THE U.S. POSITION NOW WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY BRING WIDESPREAD PROTESTS.

SOVIET DIPLOMATS IN EUROPE ARE REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD U.S. DIPLOMATS RECENTLY THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NEVER BE THE FIRST TO LEAVE THE CONFERENCE TABLE.

THE IMPASSE IN GENEVA ARISES FROM RUSSIAN INSISTENCE THAT A THREE-MAN EXECUTIVE BOARD RUN THE PROPOSED TEST BAN INSPECTION MACHINERY.

SOME AUTHORITIES REPORTEDLY THINK THE SOVIETS MAY HAVE PROPOSED THE BOARD FOR THE DELIBERATE PURPOSE OF BLOWING UP THE CONFERENCE. U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THAT UNLESS THIS PROPOSITION IS WITHDRAWN THE WESTERN POWERS COULD NEVER AGREE TO THE TREATY BECAUSE THE PROPOSED DIRECTORATE WOULD GIVE THE SOVIETS A VETO OVER THE WHOLE POLICING SYSTEM.

THE U.S. NEGOTIATOR, AMBASSADOR ARTHUR H. DEAN, RETURNED TO GENEVA LAST WEEKEND AFTER A WEEK OF CONSULTATIONS HERE WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND KENNEDY'S CHIEF DISARMAMENT ADVISER, JOHN J. MCCLOY. THE PRESIDENT SENT DEAN BACK WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTINUE THE NEGOTIATIONS AND TO REPORT WITHIN A "REASONABLE TIME" ON WHAT THE FURTHER PROSPECTS WERE.

KENNEDY DID NOT SAY WHAT HE MEANT BY A REASONABLE TIME. INFORMANTS REPORTED TODAY THAT THE PRESIDENT HAS NOT SET A DEADLINE, BUT PRESENT OFFICIAL THINKING IS THAT THE NEXT TWO WEEKS SHOULD BE DECISIVE IN DETERMINING THE OUTCOME OF THE TALKS.

THE GENEVA CONFERENCE BEGAN MORE THAN 2 1/2 YEARS AGO. AT THAT TIME, THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND BRITAIN SUSPENDED TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR THE ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF TRYING TO GET A TREATY WHICH WOULD PROVIDE A PERMANENT PROHIBITION ON TEST EXPLOSIONS WITH INSPECTION SAFEGUARDS TO PREVENT CHEATING BY ANY COUNTRY.

MEANWHILE, THE INFORMAL MORATORIUM ON TESTS HAS BEEN UNINSPECTED, AND DURING THE LAST YEAR THERE HAS BEEN INCREASING SPECULATION THAT THE SOVIETS, WITH THEIR SYSTEM OF NATIONAL SECRECY, MAY HAVE PULLED OFF SNEAK UNDERGROUND TEST EXPLOSIONS. HOWEVER, THE BEST INFORMED OFFICIALS SAY THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF THIS.

MOST OF THE ISSUES IN DISAGREEMENT IN THE TREATY NEGOTIATION HAVE BEEN CONCERNED WITH PROBLEMS OF THE INSPECTION MACHINERY. UNTIL A FEW WEEKS AGO, THERE WAS AGREEMENT THAT THE INSPECTION SYSTEM WOULD BE OPERATED BY A SINGLE ADMINISTRATOR WITH CONSIDERABLE EXECUTIVE POWER.

THEN THE RUSSIANS, FOLLOWING A PATTERN THEY HAD LAID DOWN IN DEMANDING REORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS, PROPOSED INSTEAD THAT EXECUTIVE POWER SHOULD BE VESTED IN A DIRECTORATE OF THREE MEN--ONE SOVIET, ONE WESTERN AND ONE NEUTRAL REPRESENTATIVE--EACH WITH VETO POWER.

TC432PED
B96

(260)
NEW YORK, MAY 12 (AP)--A CAPACITY CROWD OF MORE THAN 2,700 PERSONS TONIGHT ATTENDED A PEACE RALLY IN CARNEGIE HALL WHERE SEVERAL SPEAKERS WARNED OF THE "COMPLETE ABSURDITY" ON AN ALL OUT WAR WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

DR. LINUS PAULING, SCIENTIST AND LONGTIME PROPONENT OF WORLD DISARMAMENT, WARNED THAT THE PASSING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS INTO MORE HANDS HEIGHTENS THE DANGER "THAT A MAJOR WAR WILL BE STARTED BY SOME HUMAN ERROR OR TECHNICAL ACCIDENT."

PAULING REPORTED ON FINDINGS OF A CONFERENCE IN OSLO, NORWAY, LAST WEEK WHERE MEANS WERE SOUGHT TO HALT THE SPREAD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

A LARGE DETAIL OF POLICE PATROLLED THE AREA OUTSIDE THE HALL WATCHING SEVERAL DOZEN ANTI-COMMUNIST PICKETS.

THE PICKETS MARCHED ON THE SIDEWALK IN FRONT OF THE HALL, CARRYING BANNERS PROCLAIMING THEIR OPPOSITION TO COMMUNIST LEADERS, AND SHOUTED SLOGANS AS THE PEACE RALLIERS FILED INTO THE BUILDING.

PAULING SAID THE FIVE-DAY OSLO CONFERENCE OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM 15 COUNTRIES FOUND THERE WAS "AN IMMINENT POSSIBILITY OF ACQUISITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS BY SEVERAL NATIONS."

THIS POSSIBILITY, THE REPORT SAID, CONSTITUTED A "GRAVE RISK TO THE WORLD."

PROF. PHILIP MORRISON, OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY, SAID THE MAIN OBJECTIVE OF THE GROUP'S ACTIVITIES WAS TO ELIMINATE THE POSSIBILITY OF A NUCLEAR WAR.

"WE ARE IN THE SPRING OF DISARMAMENT," HE SAID, "BUT LIKE THE WEATHER, THE SPRING IS LATE AND IT IS SOMEWHAT DAMP AND COLD."

HE SAID THAT BECAUSE OF INTERNATIONAL DIFFICULTIES IN AFRICA AND OTHER TROUBLE SPOTS OF THE WORLD "DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS ARE NOW AT A HALT--A DEAD CENTER," BUT HE FORESAW THE "POSSIBILITY OF ACTION BASED ON REASON."

"WE ARE BEGINNING TO UNDERSTAND THE DANGER OF BREAKING THE PEACE EVEN IN A SMALL WAY AND THE COMPLETE ABSURDITY OF AN ALL OUT WAR,"

HE SAID.

THE RALLY WAS SPONSORED BY 25 COMMUNITY PEACE COMMITTEES IN THE METROPOLITAN AREA.

THOSE ATTENDING THE MEETING PAID BETWEEN \$3 AND \$5 EACH FOR SEATS. THE FUNDS WILL BE USED BY THE GROUP TO CONTINUE ITS ACTIVITIES.

UM/AS1134PED

PACIFISTS

(250)

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)--PACIFIST "PEACE MARCHERS" REACHED THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY.

THE WHITE HOUSE, EXCEPT FOR POLICEMEN ON DUTY AT THE MAIN GATE, DIDN'T KNOW ABOUT IT, HOWEVER.

THE MARCHERS, SOME OF WHOM LEFT SAN FRANCISCO DEC. 1, LEFT A LETTER FOR PRESIDENT KENNEDY WITH A GATE GUARD.

THEY SAID THEY ASKED KENNEDY TO WISH THEM WELL, PARTICULARLY IN THEIR EFFORTS TO GET BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE GROUP HOPES TO VISIT EAST GERMANY, POLAND AND RUSSIA, BUT SAID THEY HAVE RECEIVED NO ASSURANCE THEY WILL BE ADMITTED.

SINCE THE MARCH STARTED FROM SAN FRANCISCO, THE MARCHERS HAVE BEEN PICKING UP RECRUITS EN ROUTE. MEMBERS ESTIMATED THAT THEY NOW NUMBER ABOUT 40, RANGING IN AGE FROM 9 TO 73.

THE 73-YEAR-OLD IS WILMER YOUNG, A QUAKER FROM PHILADELPHIA WHO JOINED UP IN CHICAGO. HE SAID HUNDREDS HAVE MARCHED PART WAY. HE SAID THE 9-YEAR-OLD'S NAME IS STEVE BRANDT AND "HE'S BEEN WITH US FOR A DAY."

PHILIP LEAHY OF ST. LOUIS, WHO SAID HE DROPPED OUT OF GRADUATE SCHOOL AT ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY TO JOIN THE MARCH IN CHICAGO, SAID THE MARCHERS HAVE BEEN RECEIVING CONTRIBUTIONS AND SHELTER FROM VARIOUS

CHURCHES AND NOW HAVE ENOUGH MONEY TO SEND 10 PEOPLE ABROAD. HE SAID THE MARCHERS HOPE TO GET ENOUGH MONEY TO SEND A LARGER DELEGATION.

THE MARCH IS SPONSORED BY THE COMMITTEE FOR NONVIOLENT ACTION WHICH WANTS AN END TO THE ARMAMENT RACE.

THE MARCHERS SAID THEY INTEND TO PICKET THE PENTAGON FOR 72 HOURS BEFORE LEAVING FOR BALTIMORE, THEIR NEXT STOP. THEY ARE DUE TO REACH NEW YORK MAY 28.

SR328PED

A111

320

BOSTON, MAY 12 (AP)--SEVENTEEN WELL-KNOWN AMERICANS WILL FLY TO RUSSIA NEXT FRIDAY FOR INFORMAL TALKS WITH AN UNOFFICIAL GROUP OF RUSSIANS ON SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

COCHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED STATES GROUP WILL BE NORMAN COUSINS, EDITOR OF THE SATURDAY REVIEW, AND PHILIP MOSELEY, OF PRINCETON, N.J., AS DIRECTOR OF STUDIES ON THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS.

IN NEW YORK, COUSINS WAS REPORTED OUT OF THE CITY, BUT HIS OFFICE CONFIRMED THAT THE TRIP WAS SCHEDULED. IT SAID THE PURPOSE WAS TO DISCUSS MUTUAL PROBLEMS WITH THE HOPE OF FURTHERING THE CAUSE OF PEACE.

THE TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS WILL BE HELD IN THE CRIMEA.

ALEXANDER KORNEICHUK, UKRAINIAN PLAYWRIGHT AND FRIEND OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, IS EXPECTED TO HEAD THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION.

MOST OF THE AMERICAN GROUP WILL LEAVE IDLEWILD AIRPORT NEXT FRIDAY, THOUGH SOME ARE MAKING INDIVIDUAL TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS.

COUSINS IS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE FOR A SANE NUCLEAR POLICY, A GROUP WHICH SEEKS ABOLISHMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

BESIDES COUSINS AND MOSELEY, THOSE SLATED TO MAKE THE TRIP ARE:

ERWIN N. CRISWOLD, DEAN OF THE HARVARD LAW SCHOOL; MARIAN ANDERSON, CONCERT SINGER; ARTHUR LARSON, DIRECTOR OF THE WORLD RULE OF LAW CENTER, DUKE UNIVERSITY; DR. A. WILLIAM LOOS, DIRECTOR OF THE CHURCH PEACE UNION; STUART CHASE, COAUTHOR OF "WORLD PEACE THROUGH WORLD LAW," AND WILLIAM O. BENTON, FORMER SENATOR FROM CONNECTICUT

30.24-683

AND CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF ENCYCLOPAEDIA BRITANNICA.

ALSO, DR. GEORGE FISHER, FORMER PROFESSOR OF HISTORY AT BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY; PAUL M. DOTY JR., PROFESSOR OF CHEMISTRY AT HARVARD; GABRIEL HAUGE, MANUFACTURERS TRUST CO., NEW YORK; DR. MARGARET MEAD, ANTHROPOLOGIST; DR. LLOYD REYNOLDS OF YALE UNIVERSITY; ROBERT R. BOWIE, PROFESSOR OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND DIRECTOR OF THE CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AT HARVARD; LOUIS SOHN OF THE HARVARD LAW SCHOOL, AND DR. JOSEPH E. JOHNSON OF THE CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE.

SHEPARD STONE, INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS PROGRAM DIRECTOR FOR THE FORD FOUNDATION, WILL MAKE THE TRIP AS AN OBSERVER.
DB1038AED

THE BOSTON GLOBE SAID SUBJECTS TO BE DISCUSSED INCLUDE DISARMAMENT, FOREIGN AID AND THE UNITED NATIONS.

SIMILAR TALKS BETWEEN UNITED STATES AND SOVIET CITIZENS WERE HELD LAST NOVEMBER AT DARTMOUTH COLLEGE AND IN NEW YORK CITY. THE GROUP ANNOUNCED THEN THAT THE NEXT MEETING WOULD BE HELD IN RUSSIA IN MAY OR JUNE.

THE CONFERENCES ARE FINANCED BY THE FORD FOUNDATION. IN NEW YORK, ETC., 4TH GRAF A111.

DB1119AED

B52CX (Q)
(250)

CHICAGO, MAY 12 (AP)-A GROUP OF RUSSIAN NEWSPAPERMEN TOURING THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY THEY HOPE THEIR VISIT WILL HELP PROMOTE PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.

IN CHICAGO, THE 11 SOVIET JOURNALISTS ATTENDED THE 20TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF INDUSTRIAL EDITORS. THE CONVENTION ENDED TODAY.

BORIS V. BURKOV, CHAIRMAN OF A NEW RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY, NOVESTY, AND LEADER OF THE DELEGATION, SAID THE GROUP WAS GRATEFUL FOR THE ATTENTION THE AMERICAN PRESS HAS GIVEN THEIR VISIT.

"THIS IS A GOOD BEGINNING. WHEN WE KNOW EACH OTHER BETTER, WE WILL CONFIDE MORE," BURKOV SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. "WE WANT TO ACQUAINT OURSELVES BETTER WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

SEVERAL OF THE VISITORS WERE DINNER GUESTS LAST NIGHT IN THE HOMES OF SEVERAL SUBURBAN FAMILIES. ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE VISITS WERE MADE AFTER THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY WANTED TO LEARN ABOUT AMERICAN LIVING FIRST HAND.

ALEKSANDR A. VICHNEVSKY, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF TASS, THE OFFICIAL RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY, AND NIKOLAI I. MAKEEV, EDITOR OF RED STAR, RUSSIAN ARMY PUBLICATION, SAID THEY WERE GRATIFIED BY THE EXPERIENCE.

THEY WERE PARTICULARLY IMPRESSED BY THE LARGE AMOUNT OF LIVING SPACE AVAILABLE TO SMALL FAMILIES IN THIS COUNTRY.

ONE OF THE FAMILIES VISITED WAS THAT OF LOUIS C. NOVAK IN BROADVIEW, A CHICAGO SUBURB. NOVAK, A TELEPHONE COMPANY WORKER, AND HIS WIFE AND SON LIVED IN A FIVE-ROOM BRICK HOME.

THE RUSSIANS CAME TO CHICAGO FROM NEW YORK. TOMORROW THEY DEPART FOR DES MOINES, IOWA.

B101CX

WITH RUSS NESSMEN, B52 (300)

EVANSTON, ILL., MAY 12 (AP)-A VENEZUELAN NEWSMAN TODAY SAID HIS COUNTRY AND MOST OF LATIN AMERICA HAVE PRACTICALLY NO MEMORIES OF DEALINGS WITH THE UNITED STATES OTHER THAN "ONES OF INTERVENTION AND 'BIG STICK' CONTROL FROM THE NORTH."

CARLOS DELGADO DUGARTE OF THE NEWSPAPER EL NACIONAL, CARACAS, WAS AIRING HIS VIEWS OF U. S. LATIN AMERICAN POLICY TO A SEMINAR FOR VENEZUELAN NEWSMEN AT NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY WHEN THREE VISITING RUSSIAN NEWSMEN ENTERED.

"THE UNITED STATES HAS ALWAYS TRIED TO BUY FRIENDS AROUND THE WORLD," DUGARTE CONTINUED AS THE RUSSIANS TOOK THEIR PLACES IN THE ROOM. "BUT TRUE FRIENDS CANNOT BE BOUGHT WITH DOLLARS."

DUGARTE SAID ALL OF LATIN AMERICA WAS BITTERLY DISAPPOINTED WITH THE ATTEMPT OF THE UNITED STATES TO SPONSOR THE UNSUCCESSFUL INVASION OF

CUBA RECENTLY.

"THERE WAS GENERAL FEELING FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT WITH THE ELECTION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND HIS NEW ADMINISTRATION THE AIR HAD FINALLY CLEARED A LITTLE," DUGARTE SAID OF U. S. LATIN AMERICAN POLICY. "BUT WE WERE BITTERLY DISAPPOINTED AND EVEN SADDENED WHEN WE DISCOVERED BY MEANS OF A CUBAN INVASION THAT THINGS HAD NOT CHANGED."

"NOW THERE IS NEARLY UNIFORM LATIN OPINION THAT SINCE NOTHING IS DIFFERENT, THERE IS LITTLE POSSIBILITY OF IMPROVING LATIN AMERICAN RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES FOR SOME TIME TO COME."

THE RUSSIAN WERE INTRODUCED AND THEY, THE VENEZUELAN AND MEDILL SCHOOL OF JOURNALISM PROFESSORS PRESENT AGREED THAT ALTHOUGH THERE WAS CRITICISM AT THE SEMINAR, IT WAS FOR THE BETTERMENT OF RELATIONS AMONG THE NATIONS.

DUGARTE ASKED THE RUSSIANS IF IN THEIR LATIN AMERICAN VISITS THEY HAD SEEN WAYS IN WHICH THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT HELP LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS.

VICTOR VASILEVICH MAEVSKI, DEPARTMENT EDITOR OF PRAVDA, REPLIED THAT "THERE CAN BE WIDE COOPERATION BETWEEN LATIN AMERICA AND THE SOVIET UNION."

HE SAID RUSSIA COULD ESTABLISH GOOD TRADE WITH THOSE COUNTRIES BUT ADDED: "YOU MUST UNDERSTAND WE CANNOT FORCE SUCH ASSISTANCE ON ANY NATION."

THE TWO-WEEK SEMINAR IS BEING SPONSORED BY THE NORTH AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF VENEZUELA, A GROUP OF U. S. BUSINESSMEN IN VENEZUELA. WZ1057PCD NM

B23DT (Q)

NIGHT LEAD TOYNBEE (300)

BY RICHARD H. PYLE

ANN ARBOR, MICH., MAY 12 (AP)-BRITISH HISTORIAN ARNOLD J. TOYNBEE TOLD A UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN AUDIENCE TODAY THAT THE EAST-WEST POWER STRUGGLE IS COMPARABLE TO RELIGIOUS WARS OF THE PAST AND "MAY HAVE THE SAME INCONCLUSIVE RESULT."

HE SAID THE CATHOLIC-PROTESTANT WARS OF HISTORY DIED OUT IN A "GRADUAL COOLING OFF PERIOD." THE SAME THING, HE SAID, COULD HAPPEN IN TODAY'S STRUGGLE FOR WORLD POWER.

"BOTH SIDES," TOYNBEE SAID, "EVENTUALLY WILL LOSE THEIR FEELINGS OF HOSTILITY AND ACCEPT CO-EXISTENCE IN A SURLY FASHION."

HE NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT INTERNATIONAL ALLIANCES ARE OF A "FLUID, SHIFTING AND DANGEROUS NATURE" AND THE FUTURE MIGHT SEE THE UNITED STATES SIDING WITH RUSSIA IN FEAR OF RED CHINA.

"THERE ARE ONLY TWO MAJOR POWERS IN THE WORLD TODAY," HE SAID.

"BUT IF THERE IS TO BE A THIRD IT MOST CERTAINLY IS CHINA."

DR. TOYNBEE SPOKE AT THE ANNUAL U-M HONORS CONVOCATION AND RECEIVED AN HONORARY DOCTOR'S OF LAW DEGREE. A SIMILAR DEGREE WAS CONFERRED UPON FREDERIC G. DONNER, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

EARLIER, TOYNBEE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT LASTING WORLD PEACE CAN ORIGINATE FROM TWO SOURCES--WORLD GOVERNMENT IN WHICH ALL NATIONS ARE WILLINGLY SUBORDINATE AND INTERMINGLING OF THE RACES.

HE ACKNOWLEDGED CRITICISM BY THREE ORTHODOX JEWISH LEADERS ON COMMENTS HE MADE REGARDING INTERMARRIAGE AS "A CURE FOR THE ILLS OF ANTI-SEMITISM."

"I WILL SAY AGAIN THAT I AM WHOLEHEARTEDLY IN FAVOR OF SUCH PRACTICE," HE SAID. "IT IS THE WAVE OF THE FUTURE."

HE SAID WORLD GOVERNMENT COULD EVOLVE FROM INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS ON SUCH VITAL PROBLEMS AS ATOMIC ENERGY, FOOD DISTRIBUTION, AND THE POPULATION EXPLOSION.

"NATIONS EVENTUALLY WOULD SUBORDINATE THEMSELVES TO A WORLD GOVERNMENT RATHER THAN RISK ANNIHILATION," TOYNBEE SAID. "NO NATION CAN SURVIVE THE HUMAN RACE."

"WORLD GOVERNMENT CAN ONLY HAPPEN IN THE MINDS OF INDIVIDUALS AFTER NATIONS HAVE SURRENDERED THEIR SOVEREIGNTY."

HN324PFS

ANN ARBOR, MICH., MAY 12 (AP)—BRITISH HISTORIAN ARNOLD J. TOYNBEE AND FREDERIC G. DONNER, GENERAL MOTORS CORP. BOARD CHAIRMAN, RECEIVED HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREES TODAY FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN. HARLAN HATCHER, UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT, CONFERRED THE DEGREES AT THE SCHOOL'S 38TH ANNUAL HONORS CONVOCATION. DONNER, A MICHIGAN GRADUATE, WAS HONORED FOR THE "DIVERSITY AND HAPPY COMBINATION OF HIS GIFTS." TOYNBEE WAS CITED AS "A GREATLY GIFTED MAN" WHO IS "THE PRINCIPAL EXEMPLAR IN OUR TIME OF THE POET-HISTORIAN WHO SEES THROUGH THE SEQUENCE OF EVENTS TO UNALTERABLE OBLIGATION AND UNIVERSAL LAWS."

GH1207PES

A133

(230)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 12 (AP)—YUGOSLAVIA DECLARED TODAY THAT 20 COUNTRIES HAVE AGREED TO PARTICIPATE AT A PRELIMINARY CONFERENCE TO BE HELD IN CAIRO SOON TO PREPARE A SUMMIT MEETING OF UNCOMMITTED NATIONS.

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DRAGO KUNC SAID THE INITIATIVE OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, INDONESIA AND YUGOSLAVIA HAS BEEN ACCEPTED, AND THAT THESE THREE ARE IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH INDIA TO UNDERTAKE DIRECT MEASURES FOR THE PREPARATORY MEETING.

INFORMATION HERE IS THAT THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES HAVE ACCEPTED INVITATION FOR THE PRELIMINARY MEETING, WHICH WILL MOST PROBABLY BE ON THE LEVEL OF AMBASSADORS OR SPECIAL ENVOYS: INDIA, INDONESIA, ALGERIA, MOROCCO, GHANA, GUINEA, MALI, CONGO (STANLEYVILLE), SOMALIA, SUDAN, IRAQ, AFGHANISTAN, CEYLON, CAMBODIA, BURMA, BRAZIL, MEXICO, CUBA, U.A.R. AND YUGOSLAVIA.

A DISPATCH FROM NEW DELHI, HOWEVER, SAID INDIA IS SKEPTICAL ABOUT THE ADVISABILITY OF A NEUTRAL NATIONS SUMMIT CONFERENCE AS PROPOSED BY THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND YUGOSLAVIA. THE DISPATCH SAID THINKING AT THE TOP OF THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT IS AUTHORITATIVELY REPORTED TO BE THAT ANY SUCH CONFERENCE MUST HAVE A CLEARLY DEFINED CONSTRUCTIVE PURPOSE RATHER THAN POSSIBLY TURNING INTO A FORUM FOR CRITICIZING OTHER NATIONS; THAT INDIA WOULD SUPPORT MORE READILY AN ECONOMIC CONFERENCE OF AFRO-ASIAN NATIONS.

THE MEETING WILL DISCUSS AGENDA, PLACE AND DATE FOR THE PROJECTED SUMMIT MEETING.

FOREIGNERS WERE ASTONISHED NOT TO FIND TUNISIA AMONG THE COUNTRIES INVITED TO THE PRELIMINARY CONFERENCE.

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A97WX

(300) FULBRIGHT-NATO

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)—SEN. J.W. FULBRIGHT, D-ARK., TODAY ADVOCATED BROADENING OF NATO OR CREATION OF SOME OTHER INTERNATIONAL AGENCY SO THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES CAN REACH COMMON POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DECISIONS.

FULBRIGHT, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE WESTERN POWERS MUST ACT IN CONCERT IF THEY ARE TO COMBAT RUSSIA SUCCESSFULLY IN THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ARENA.

FULBRIGHT SAID HE SUGGESTED ENLARGING THE SCOPE OF NATO SINCE IT ALREADY IS IN EXISTENCE. HE NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT BROADENING A MILITARY

ALLIANCE TO INCLUDE POLITICS AND ECONOMICS MIGHT HAVE SOME DRAWBACKS.

"WE COULD BROADEN THE OECD (ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT) OR CREATE SOME NEW AGENCY--IT DOESN'T MATTER JUST SO ITS PURPOSE IS TO PERMIT THE MAJOR WESTERN COUNTRIES TO AGREE ON A COMMON POSTURE, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC," FULBRIGHT SAID. "WE MUST HAVE A COMMON FRONT."

FULBRIGHT COMMENTED THAT RUSSIA, FOR INSTANCE, COULD WRECK THE WORLD OIL MARKET BY OFFERING OIL AT HALF PRICE.

OPERATING SEPARATELY, HE SAID, THE WESTERN POWERS COULD BE PICKED OFF ONE BY ONE BUT OPERATING IN UNISON THEY COULD MEET THIS THREAT. "INDIVIDUALLY, WE ARE VULNERABLE--WE MUST HAVE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE FREE COUNTRIES."

FULBRIGHT SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD FINANCED CONSTRUCTION OF POWER PLANTS IN INDIA AND THAT HUNGARY NOW SEEKS TO BUILD AN ALUMINUM PLANT IN INDIA TO UTILIZE THE POWER.

HE SAID THAT IT WOULD HARDLY BE FAIR TO THE UNITED STATES TO PERMIT THIS. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA SHOULD HAVE COME UNDERSTANDING ON THE QUESTION.

"I DON'T MEAN THAT WE SHOULD EXCLUDE RUSSIA IN ALL FIELDS," HE SAID. "WE BOTH CAN BUILD STEEL PLANTS IN INDIA, BUT ON THE OTHER HAND IF WE BUILD THE POWER PLANT IT ISN'T SENSIBLE TO LET THEM BUILD THE MORE PROFITABLE ALUMINUM PLANT."

BU933PED

SEOUL, MAY 12 (AP)—U.S. SEN. JOHN SPARKMAN, D-ALA., WAS HAS PLEDGED U.S. SUPPORT TO COUNTRIES UNDERTAKING COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS.

SPARKMAN, SENIOR AMERICAN DELEGATE TO THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT, SPOKE YESTERDAY AT ITS CLOSING SESSION.

G-11

"MEN ARE NOT FREE WHEN THEY ARE HUNGRY AND RACKED BY DISEASE, BUT THEY ARE NO MORE FREE WHEN THE TOTALITARIAN STATE DECREES THEIR FUTURE," HE SAID. "HERE IS OUR COMMON DILEMMA. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROVIDES OUR COMMON ANSWER."

THE SENATOR SAID COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT, INVOLVING VILLAGE-LEVEL SELF-IMPROVEMENT PROJECTS LIKE BUILDING SCHOOLS, ROADS AND COMMUNITY CENTERS AND IMPROVING HEALTH AND FARMING METHODS, "POINTS THE WAY TO ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL REVOLUTION WITHIN A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY."

SPARKMAN PRAISED PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND THE LATE PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY OF THE PHILIPPINES AS COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PIONEERS WHOSE EXAMPLE INSPIRES KOREA AND OTHER NATIONS.

HE SAID THAT, IN RETURN FOR ITS AID, THE UNITED STATES ASKS RECEIVING NATIONS TO "BE WILLING TO ESTABLISH MINIMUM STANDARDS OF ECONOMIC EFFORT AND REFORMS."

WD916AED

BIOWXQ

(250) DODD-ASIA

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)—SEN. THOMAS J. DODD, D-CONN., SAID TODAY THAT THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU CAN AND MUST BE DEFENDED AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

IN A STATEMENT CABLED TO HIS OFFICE FROM FORMOSA AFTER A TOUR OF QUEMOY FORTIFICATIONS AND CONFERENCES WITH NATIONALIST CHINESE PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, DODD DECLARED:

"I WAS TREMENDOUSLY IMPRESSED BY QUEMOY. BY THE FANTASTIC FORTIFI-

CAVIONS THAT HAVE BEEN CARVED OUT OF THE ROCK OF THE ISLAND, BY THE DISCIPLINE AND DEPORTMENT OF THE TROOPS, BY THE MANY SCHOOLS, AND THE NEW ONES NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION, BY THE FARMERS WORKING IN THE FIELDS UNDER THE NOSES OF THE COMMUNISTS' GUNS, BY THEIR DETERMINATION TO RESIST TO THE DEATH."

IN FORMOSA, DODD SAID, HE WAS IMPRESSED BY "THE SINGLE-MINDED DEDICATION OF THE PEOPLE, FROM PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK DOWN, TO THE CENTRAL TASK OF LIBERATING MAINLAND CHINA FROM THE MOST BESTIAL GOVERNMENT IN THE WHOLE OF HUMAN HISTORY."

DODD WENT ON TO SAY:

"KHRUSHCHEV WANTS TO LIQUIDATE BERLIN AND MAO TSE TUNG WANTS TO LIQUIDATE QUEMOY AND MATSU. THE FREE WORLD CANNOT AND, I AM CONFIDENT, WILL NOT YIELD AT EITHER POINT."

"I WOULD URGE OUR ASIAN FRIENDS NOT TO BE DESPONDENT OVER LAOS. THE RECENT EVENTS IN THAT COUNTRY ARE DISTRESSING, THE FUTURE THERE UNPREDICTABLE. FOR MY OWN PART, I BELIEVE THAT IF WE ARE PREPARED TO BE FIRM, MUCH OF LAOS CAN STILL BE SAVED. BUT OUR DEFEAT IN LAOS HAS SERVED TO AROUSE AMERICA TO THE TERRIBLE IMMINENCE OF THE COMMUNIST DANGER TO ALL OF SOUTHEAST ASIA."

"WE HAVE BEGUN TO MOBILIZE OUR STRENGTH, OUR RESOURCES, OUR WILL. THERE WILL BE NO MORE RETREATS IN ASIA, OF THAT I AM CONFIDENT."

JC251PED

A101

(110)

MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 12 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. EDWIN A. WALKER WAS FILED SUIT AGAINST A REPORTER OF THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY, CHARGING SLANDER AND LIBEL. WALKER HIMSELF IS DEFENDANT IN A SUIT FILED EARLIER BY THE NEWSPAPER.

THE AUGSBURG STATE ATTORNEY SAID WALKER'S SUIT NAMES SIEGFRIED W. NAUJOCKS, A GERMAN REPORTER OF THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY, AS DEFENDANT. IT ALLEGES NAUJOCKS IN THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS CALLED THE GENERAL A SICK MAN. THE STATE ATTORNEY SAID WALKER HAD CONSIDERED HIMSELF INSULTED AND THEREFORE HAD PRESSED CHARGES.

WALKER AND THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY HAVE BEEN FEUDING FOR SOME TIME. IN DECEMBER NAUJOCKS WAS BARRED FROM INSTALLATIONS OF WALKER'S 24TH DIVISION. THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY LATER ASSERTED WALKER EXPOSED HIS TROOPS TO PROPAGANDA FROM THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY.

WALKER WAS RELIEVED OF COMMAND AND AN INVESTIGATION ORDERED BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

WALKER DENIED THE CHARGES AND CALLED THE WEEKLY "IMMORAL, UNSCRUPULOUS, CORRUPT AND DESTRUCTIVE."

THE PAPER RETALIATED WITH A SUIT DEMANDING RETRACTION OF THIS AND OTHER STATEMENTS. A HEARING ON THIS IS SCHEDULED MAY 24.

MJ949PED

NEW YORK, MAY 12 (AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE TODAY DISMISSED AAS UNAUTHORIZED BY LAW A \$1 MILLION DAMAGE SUIT FILED AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT BY HENRY WINSTON, 50, A CONVICTED COMMUNIST LEADER.

WINSTON HELD THAT HE SUFFERED TOTAL BLINDNESS BECAUSE OF "DELAY AND NEGLIGENCE" IN THE DIAGNOSIS AND REMOVAL OF A BRAIN TUMOR HE SUFFERED WHILE IN FEDERAL PRISON. 5-36

FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE THOMAS F. MURPHY UPHELD THE CONTENTION OF ASST. U.S. ATTY. LAWRENCE J. FEROLIE THAT "THE TORT CLAIMS ACT DOES NOT AUTHORIZE SUCH A SUIT."

FEROLIE HAD SAID THE SOLE QUESTION WAS WHETHER THE ACT

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"AUTHORIZES SUIT BY A FEDERAL PRISONER FOR DAMAGES RESULTING FROM THE ALLEGED NEGLIGENCE OF PRISON OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES IN EXAMINING THE PRISONER AND DIAGNOSING AND THREATING HIS ILLNESS."

WINSTON, FORMERLY ORGANIZATIONAL SECRETARY OF THE PARTY, PRESENTLY IS AN INMATE OF THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY AT DANBURY, CONN.

WINSTON WAS ONE OF 12 COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED IN 1949 UNDER THE SMITH ACT ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO EACH AND ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BY FORCE.

HE WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON, BUT WENT INTO HIDING IN 1951 WHEN ORDERED TO START SERVING HIS TERM. ON BEING APPREHENDED IN 1956, HE WAS SENTENCED TO ANOTHER THREE YEARS FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT.

WINSTON SAID IN HIS SUIT THAT HE DEVELOPED A BRAIN TUMOR WHILE IN THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY AT TERRE HAUTE, IND., IN 1959, BUT THAT THE PRISON PHYSICIAN DIAGNOSED THE AILMENT AS "BORDER-LINE HYPERTENSION."

HIS TRUE CONDITION WAS DISCOVERED THE NEXT YEAR, AND THE TUMOR WAS REMOVED AT MONTEFIORE HOSPITAL IN NEW YORK, WINSTON SAID.

THE END

B74

(200)

NIGHT LEAD POPULATION
NEW YORK, MAY 12 (AP)-BRITISH BIOLOGIST SIR JULIAN HUXLEY TODAY CALLED FOR AN INTERNATIONAL POPULATION POLICY TO ELIMINATE THE DANGER OF MAN EVENTUALLY BECOMING "THE CANCER OF THE PLANET."

"I DON'T MEAN ANYBODY IS GOING TO TELL ANY WOMAN HOW MANY CHILDREN SHE MAY HAVE," HUXLEY SAID, "BUT IT (THE POPULATION EXPLOSION) MUST BE RECOGNIZED AS A MAJOR PROBLEM. WE SHOULD HAVE A GENERAL AIM AND TRY TO DEVISE METHODS TO REALIZE IT."

SPEAKING AT AN INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON "THE WORLD POPULATION CRISIS," HUXLEY SAID THE BIRTH CONTROL PROBLEM SHOULD BE TAKEN UP BY THE UNITED NATIONS AS WELL AS BY INDIVIDUAL STATES.

"IT IS ONE OF THE GREAT SCANDALS," HE SAID, "THAT OWING TO PRESSURES, MAINLY FROM ROMAN CATHOLIC COUNTRIES, THAT THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION WAS NOT EVEN ALLOWED TO CONSIDER IT IN ITS DISCUSSIONS."

"THIS MUST BE REVERSED...IT IS ESSENTIAL THE WHOLE PROBLEM BE RAISED BY THE UNITED NATIONS...WE MUST NOT HAVE OUR RELIGIOUS AND NATIONAL PREJUDICES MAKE US PUT OUR HEADS IN THE SAND...HE ADDED. HUXLEY WARNED THAT "MAN IS IN DANGER OF BECOMING, INSTEAD OF THE LORD OF CREATION, THE CANCER OF THE WHOLE PLANET."

"CONTROL OF POPULATION IS A PREREQUISITE FOR ANY RADICAL
IMPROVEMENT OF THE HUMAN LOT," HE SAID.
HF942PED

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 12 (AP)—IRA PINES, 40-YEAR-OLD NEW YORKER, WHO
LAST MONTH FORMALLY RENOUNCED HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP BUT RECLAIMED
IT A WEEK LATER, RENOUNCED IT AGAIN TODAY.

HE DID SO IN A LETTER TO THE U.S. CONSULATE IN TAIPEI COMPLAINING
AGAIN ABOUT HIS FAILURE TO GET A JOB WITH ANY OF THE U.S. AGENCIES
IN FORMOSA. 5-87

U.S.M CONSUL THOMAS A. DEHART (CAPS D. H) CONFIRMED RECEIPT OF
THE LETTER.

PINES, WHO TOLD NEWSMEN HE RECEIVED A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE FROM
THE U.S. ARMY IN 1946, SAID IN HIS LETTER THAT DEHART AND OTHER U.S.
OFFICIALS "MADE ME FEEL THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT CAN DO VERY WELL
WITHOUT ME."

"THE CONSULAR SECTION OF THE U.S. EMBASSY," HE WROTE, "MADE ME
FEEL THAT I WAS A TRESPASSER ON SACRED GROUND." HE ADDED:

"MY SHARE OF THE TAX BURDEN HELPS TO SUPPORT THE MILITARY AND
ESPECIALLY THEIR DEPENDENTS THAT LIVE HERE ELIKE LORDS AND BARONS."

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAS YET TO ACT ON PINES' ORIGINAL
RENUNCIATION OF CITIZENSHIP. AS THINGS STOOD TODAY, HE STILL WAS A
U.S. CITIZEN.

PINES SAYS HE IS A NATIVE OF MONTREAL BUT THAT HIS PARENTS TOOK HIM
TO NEW YORK WHEN HE WAS A YEAR OLD AND THAT HE WAS NATURALIZED IN 1936
HE SAID HIS MOTHER IS MRS. IDA PINKOWITZ OF 233 E. FOURTH ST.,
LAKEWOOD, N.J. HE SAID HE CHANGED HIS NAME FROM ISRAEL PINKOWITZ TO
IRA PINES. 1209 PED